

**Marijuana (herb)**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels,**  
**by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ )

			RETAIL LEVEL											WHOLESALE LEVEL							
			Price				Potency (THC content)				Price				Potency (THC content)						
Region	Sub Region	Country or territory	Drug	Specifics	Drug State	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year
Africa	East Africa	Burundi	Marijuana (herb)			0.1	0.1 - 0.1	Gram	2008						6.9 - 8.6	Kilogram	2008				
Africa	East Africa	Eritrea	Marijuana (herb)			3.3	3.3 - 4.0	Gram	2008	0.5	0.5 - 5.0	Percentage	2008	366.7	333.0 - 466.7	Kilogram	2008		0.5 - 5.0	Percentage	2008
Africa	East Africa	Kenya	Marijuana (herb)			0.2	0.1 - 0.2	Gram	2007					96.9	64.6 - 129.2	Kilogram	2007				
Africa	East Africa	Madagascar	Marijuana (herb)			0.0	0.0 - 0.1	Gram	2005		2.0 - 10.0	Percentage	2005	15.1	18.9 - 25.2	Kilogram	2005		2.0 - 10.0	Percentage	2005
Africa	East Africa	Mauritius	Marijuana (herb)			9.9	6.6 - 14.8	Gram	2010					5373.0		Kilogram	2008				
Africa	East Africa	Rwanda	Marijuana (herb)			0.1	0.1 - 0.2	Gram	2004												
Africa	East Africa	Tanzania (United Republic of)	Marijuana (herb)			0.2	0.2 - 0.4	Gram	2009					72.0	31.0 - 72.0	Kilogram	2009				
Africa	East Africa	Uganda	Marijuana (herb)			0.1	0.1 - 0.1	Gram	2005					150.0	100.0 - 200.0	Kilogram	2005				
Africa	North Africa	Egypt	Marijuana (herb)				1.8 - 3.6	Unit	2010						53.6 - 89.3	Kilogram	2010				
Africa	Southern Africa	Malawi	Marijuana (herb)			0.2	0.1 - 0.2	Gram	2006					10.0		Kilogram	2006				
Africa	Southern Africa	Namibia	Marijuana (herb)			0.4	0.3 - 0.7	Gram	2007					45.4	53.0 - 68.1	Kilogram	2004				
Africa	Southern Africa	South Africa	Marijuana (herb)			0.1		Gram	2007					22.7	15.1 - 30.3	Kilogram	2004				
Africa	Southern Africa	Swaziland	Marijuana (herb)			0.4	0.4 - 0.5	Gram	2008					40.8	40.8 - 46.7	Kilogram	2009				
Africa	Southern Africa	Zambia	Marijuana (herb)			0.3	0.2 - 0.3	Gram	2008					189.0	176.4 - 201.6	Kilogram	2007				
Africa	Southern Africa	Zimbabwe	Marijuana (herb)			1.0	1.0 - 2.0	Gram	2008					150.0	100.0 - 150.0	Kilogram	2008				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Burkina Faso	Marijuana (herb)			0.6	0.2 - 1.1	Gram	2008					13.0	6.7 - 20.0	Kilogram	2008				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Cameroon	Marijuana (herb)			0.0	0.0 - 0.1	Gram	2006					104.4	52.2 - 208.9	Kilogram	2007				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Central African Republic	Marijuana (herb)			0.1		Gram	2006					10.0		Kilogram	2006				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Congo	Marijuana (herb)			0.2	0.2 - 0.4	Gram	2004					29.9	23.2 - 29.9	Kilogram	2005				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Côte d'Ivoire	Marijuana (herb)			0.3	0.2 - 0.4	Gram	2009					17.3	16.8 - 17.9	Kilogram	2009				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Gabon	Marijuana (herb)			1.8	0.9 - 3.7	Gram	2006					150.0	110.0 - 180.0	Kilogram	2006		3.0 - 7.0	Percentage	2006
Africa	West and Central Africa	Gambia	Marijuana (herb)			1.0	0.4 - 1.0	Gram	2007					93.9	83.5 - 104.4	Kilogram	2007				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Ghana	Marijuana (herb)			0.8	0.4 - 1.1	Gram	2007												
Africa	West and Central Africa	Guinea	Marijuana (herb)			0.0	0.0 - 0.0	Gram	2006					10.0	10.0 - 20.0	Kilogram	2006				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Mali	Marijuana (herb)			0.2		Gram	2007					26.1		Kilogram	2007				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Niger	Marijuana (herb)			0.0	0.0 - 0.0	Gram	2006												
Africa	West and Central Africa	Nigeria	Marijuana (herb)			0.2	0.2 - 0.3	Gram	2010					16.6	13.3 - 19.9	Kilogram	2010				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Togo	Marijuana (herb)			0.1	0.1 - 0.2	Gram	2009					400.0	400.0 - 450.0	Kilogram	2009	3.0	2.0 - 4.0	Percentage	2008
Americas	Caribbean	Anguilla	Marijuana (herb)			12.5	10.0 - 15.0	Gram	2005					12500.0	10000.0 - 15000.0	Kilogram	2005				
Americas	Caribbean	Bahamas	Marijuana (herb)			5.0	3.0 - 250.0	Gram	2009					1800.0	1440.0 - 2600.0	Kilogram	2009				
Americas	Caribbean	Barbados	Marijuana (herb)			3.5	2.5 - 4.5	Gram	2007												
Americas	Caribbean	Bermuda	Marijuana (herb)			124.1		Gram	2006												
Americas	Caribbean	Cuba	Marijuana (herb)				216.0 - 432.0	Ounce	2009												
Americas	Caribbean	Dominica	Marijuana (herb)			32.5	25.0 - 40.0	Gram	2005					2150.0	1800.0 - 2500.0	Kilogram	2005				
Americas	Caribbean	Dominican Republic	Marijuana (herb)			0.5		Gram	2010					504.0		Pound	2010				
Americas	Caribbean	Grenada	Marijuana (herb)			1.8	1.1 - 3.0	Gram	2005					295.1	221.4 - 442.7	Kilogram	2005				
Americas	Caribbean	Haiti	Marijuana (herb)			0.6	0.5 - 0.6	Gram	2004					55.0	50.0 - 60.0	Kilogram	2004				
Americas	Caribbean	Jamaica	Marijuana (herb)			1.4	0.7 - 2.1	Gram	2008						212.0 - 303.0	Kilogram	2008				
Americas	Caribbean	Montserrat	Marijuana (herb)			25.1	24.0 - 25.8	Gram	2006					420.0	410.0 - 440.0	Kilogram	2006				
Americas	Caribbean	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Marijuana (herb)			7.4		Gram	2009												
Americas	Caribbean	Saint Lucia	Marijuana (herb)			3.7	3.7 - 5.6	Gram	2004					298.5	559.7 - 671.6	Kilogram	2004				
Americas	Caribbean	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Marijuana (herb)											221.0	221.0 - 295.0	Kilogram	2008				
Americas	Caribbean	Trinidad and Tobago	Marijuana (herb)			1.0	0.8 - 1.6	Gram	2009					4462.9	4303.5 - 4781.6	Kilogram	2009				
Americas	Caribbean	Turks and Caicos Islands	Marijuana (herb)			10.0	10.0 - 15.0	Gram	2006					700.0	600.0 - 900.0	Kilogram	2006				
Americas	Central America	Belize	Marijuana (herb)			2.5	1.0 - 2.5	Gram	2007					198.6	148.9 - 248.2	Kilogram	2007				
Americas	Central America	Costa Rica	Marijuana (herb)				4.7 - 9.4	Gram	2010						585.0 - 685.0	Kilogram	2010	3.0	2.0 - 4.0	Percentage	2008

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			Price				Potency (THC content)				Price				Potency (THC content)						
Region	Sub Region	Country or territory	Drug	Specifics	Drug State	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year
Americas	Central America	El Salvador	Marijuana (herb)			1.0	1.0 - 1.1	Gram	2009					1140.0	1000.0 - 2000.0	Kilogram	2010				
Americas	Central America	Guatemala	Marijuana (herb)			0.2	0.2 - 0.2	Gram	2009					92.0	85.8 - 98.1	Kilogram	2009				
Americas	Central America	Honduras	Marijuana (herb)			1.8	1.8 - 1.8	Gram	2008					231.2	231.2 - 231.2	Kilogram	2008				
Americas	Central America	Nicaragua	Marijuana (herb)			0.5		Gram	2007					81.1		Pound	2007				
Americas	Central America	Panama	Marijuana (herb)			10.0		Gram	2005					50.0		Kilogram	2005				
Americas	North America	Canada	Marijuana (herb)			12.7	4.4 - 43.9	Gram	2009	11.0	2.0 - 20.0	Percentage	2010	4275.4	1160.5 - 23207.0	Kilogram	2009				
Americas	North America	Mexico	Marijuana (herb)											80.0		Kilogram	2010				
Americas	North America	United States of America	Marijuana (herb)				20.0 - 1800.0	Ounce	2010	4.2	3.0 - 5.4	Percentage	2009		100.0 - 12000.0	Pound	2010	4.2	3.0 - 5.4	Percentage	2009
Americas	South America	Argentina	Marijuana (herb)			1.3	1.0 - 1.6	Gram	2004					400.0	300.0 - 500.0	Kilogram	2005				
Americas	South America	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Marijuana (herb)				0.7 - 5.0	Gram	2009						80.0 - 150.0	Kilogram	2009				
Americas	South America	Brazil	Marijuana (herb)			0.3	0.3 - 0.8	Gram	2005					150.0	100.0 - 180.0	Kilogram	2005	4.0		Percentage	2005
Americas	South America	Chile	Marijuana (herb)			2.0		Gram	2010					1968.8		Kilogram	2010	6.0		Percentage	2008
Americas	South America	Colombia	Marijuana (herb)			0.4		Gram	2005					40.3		Kilogram	2005				
Americas	South America	Ecuador	Marijuana (herb)			1.5	1.0 - 3.0	Gram	2010					450.0	400.0 - 500.0	Kilogram	2010				
Americas	South America	Guyana	Marijuana (herb)			1.5	1.0 - 2.0	Gram	2009					150.0	100.0 - 200.0	Kilogram	2009				
Americas	South America	Paraguay	Marijuana (herb)			1.0	0.8 - 1.5	Gram	2008					20.0	15.0 - 30.0	Kilogram	2008				
Americas	South America	Peru	Marijuana (herb)											100.0	80.0 - 100.0	Kilogram	2008				
Americas	South America	Uruguay	Marijuana (herb)			1.0	0.7 - 1.2	Gram	2010					350.0	300.0 - 750.0	Kilogram	2010				
Americas	South America	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Marijuana (herb)			1.9	1.4 - 2.3	Gram	2006	15.5	8.0 - 25.0	Percentage	2009	120.0	90.0 - 160.0	Kilogram	2006	15.5	8.0 - 25.0	Percentage	2009
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	Marijuana (herb)			11.5	8.0 - 15.0	Gram	2009	6.2	1.7 - 15.9	Percentage	2007	1500.0		Kilogram	2005				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Azerbaijan	Marijuana (herb)				10.0 - 11.0	Gram	2009						5000.0 - 6000.0	Kilogram	2009				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Georgia	Marijuana (herb)				2.0 - 3.0	Gram	2009						2000.0 - 3000.0	Kilogram	2008				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Kazakhstan	Marijuana (herb)			27.3	13.6 - 68.2	Gram	2010					2045.0	204.5 - 2726.7	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Kyrgyzstan	Marijuana (herb)			0.0	0.0 - 0.0	Gram	2010						500.0 - 1200.0	Kilogram	2009				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Tajikistan	Marijuana (herb)											200.0	100.0 - 600.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Turkmenistan	Marijuana (herb)			1.5	0.8 - 2.3	Gram	2006					33.8	17.5 - 50.0	Kilogram	2007				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Uzbekistan	Marijuana (herb)				1.0 - 3.0	Gram	2009						300.0 - 800.0	Kilogram	2009				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Brunei Darussalam	Marijuana (herb)				71.4 - 77.0	Gram	2008					5986.7		Kilogram	2007				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	China	Marijuana (herb)			0.8	0.6 - 1.2	Gram	2004												
Asia	East and South-East Asia	China, Hong Kong SAR	Marijuana (herb)			11.7	7.7 - 13.5	Gram	2009					1160.8		Kilogram	2009				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	China, Macao SAR	Marijuana (herb)			12.0	10.0 - 15.0	Gram	2010					2350.0	2200.0 - 2500.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Indonesia	Marijuana (herb)				2.3 - 5.8	Gram	2010	30.0		Percentage	2009		407.6 - 756.9	Kilogram	2010	30.0		Percentage	2009
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Japan	Marijuana (herb)			68.4	9.1 - 170.9	Gram	2010						20508.4 -	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Korea (Republic of)	Marijuana (herb)			5.0	1.7 - 10.3	Gram	2010					800.0	700.0 - 1000.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Marijuana (herb)											14.0	14.0 - 16.0	Kilogram	2004				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Malaysia	Marijuana (herb)			712.8	619.8 - 774.8	Kilogram	2010					402.9	371.9 - 464.9	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Mongolia	Marijuana (herb)			10.0	7.0 - 15.0	Gram	2008												
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Myanmar	Marijuana (herb)			0.8	0.7 - 0.9	Gram	2010					471.3	209.4 - 733.1	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Philippines	Marijuana (herb)			0.9		Gram	2010					313.6		Kilogram	2010				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Singapore	Marijuana (herb)				19.7 - 24.5	Gram	2010						2947.9 - 4421.9	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Thailand	Marijuana (herb)				3.3 - 66.0	Gram	2010						166.0 - 333.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Afghanistan	Marijuana (herb)											56.0		Kilogram	2007				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Israel	Marijuana (herb)			1.5		Gram	2008					320.0	300.0 - 340.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Israel	Marijuana (herb)	Hydro marijuana										10000.0	8000.0 - 12000.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Jordan	Marijuana (herb)			7.0	5.6 - 8.4	Gram	2007												
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Lebanon	Marijuana (herb)			15.0	10.0 - 20.0	Gram	2007					1250.0	1000.0 - 1500.0	Kilogram	2007				

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			Price				Potency (THC content)				Price				Potency (THC content)							
Region	Sub Region	Country or territory	Drug	Specifics	Drug State	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year	
Asia	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	United Arab Emirates	Marijuana (herb)				100.0 - 120.0	Gram	2008													
Asia	South Asia	Bangladesh	Marijuana (herb)			1.3	1.1 - 1.5	Gram	2008	7.0	6.0 - 8.0	Percentage	2008	125.0	110.0 - 140.0	Kilogram	2008	7.0	6.0 - 8.0	Percentage	2008	
Asia	South Asia	India	Marijuana (herb)			87.5	54.7 - 142.1	Kilogram	2010					32.8	21.9 - 43.7	Kilogram	2010					
Asia	South Asia	Nepal	Marijuana (herb)												51.7 - 77.5	Kilogram	2009					
Asia	South Asia	Sri Lanka	Marijuana (herb)			0.2	0.2 - 0.3	Gram	2010					142.5	106.9 - 178.1	Kilogram	2010					
Europe	East Europe	Belarus	Marijuana (herb)			17.0	15.0 - 20.0	Gram	2010					7.0	5.0 - 10.0	Gram	2010					
Europe	East Europe	Moldova (Republic of)	Marijuana (herb)			6.8	5.8 - 7.8	Gram	2008													
Europe	East Europe	Russian Federation	Marijuana (herb)			11.0	9.7 - 12.3	Gram	2010					7069.6	6504.4 - 7860.0	Kilogram	2010		1.0 - 3.0	Percentage	2007	
Europe	East Europe	Ukraine	Marijuana (herb)			3.2	1.9 - 4.4	Gram	2010					1000.0	750.0 - 1200.0	Kilogram	2009					
Europe	Southeast Europe	Albania	Marijuana (herb)			1.3	1.1 - 2.1	Gram	2010	6.0	4.0 - 8.0	Percentage	2010	397.4	331.2 - 463.6	Kilogram	2010	6.0	4.0 - 8.0	Percentage	2010	
Europe	Southeast Europe	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Marijuana (herb)			6.8	3.4 - 10.2	Gram	2010	3.0	0.2 - 9.0	Percentage	2008	331.2		662.4	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	Southeast Europe	Bulgaria	Marijuana (herb)			6.8	6.8 - 6.8	Gram	2010	3.0	0.0 - 16.0	Percentage	2010	1987.1	1324.7 - 2649.4	Kilogram	2010	2.5	0.4 - 3.0	Percentage	2010	
Europe	Southeast Europe	Bulgaria	Marijuana (herb)	Dutch marijuana		17.0	13.6 - 20.3	Gram	2010					8610.6	6623.6 - 10597.7	Kilogram	2010					
Europe	Southeast Europe	Croatia	Marijuana (herb)			7.9	6.6 - 10.6	Gram	2010	5.5	0.3 - 21.6	Percentage	2010	2649.4	1987.1 - 3974.1	Kilogram	2010	5.5	0.3 - 21.6	Percentage	2010	
Europe	Southeast Europe	Macedonia (TFYR)	Marijuana (herb)			2.1		Gram	2009					695.3	486.7 - 973.4	Kilogram	2009					
Europe	Southeast Europe	Montenegro	Marijuana (herb)			7.0	4.2 - 9.7	Gram	2009					1181.9	903.8 - 1390.5	Kilogram	2009					
Europe	Southeast Europe	Romania	Marijuana (herb)				12.6 - 25.2	Gram	2010		0.1 - 10.1	Percentage	2010		2649.4 - 6623.6	Kilogram	2010					
Europe	Southeast Europe	Serbia	Marijuana (herb)			1.3		Gram	2010					596.1	463.6 - 662.4	Kilogram	2010					
Europe	Southeast Europe	Turkey	Marijuana (herb)			6.6	4.0 - 9.3	Gram	2010	0.2	0.0 - 6.4	Percentage	2010	847.8	423.9 - 1510.2	Kilogram	2010	0.2	0.0 - 6.4	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Austria	Marijuana (herb)			9.7	7.0 - 13.9	Gram	2009	7.6	0.3 - 21.1	Percentage	2010	4866.8	4171.5 - 5562.0	Kilogram	2009	5.9	0.3 - 31.3	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Belgium	Marijuana (herb)			9.7	3.7 - 16.6	Gram	2010					6226.2	3709.2 - 9273.0	Kilogram	2010					
Europe	West & Central Europe	Cyprus	Marijuana (herb)			39.7	19.9 - 66.2	Gram	2010					9733.6		Kilogram	2009					
Europe	West & Central Europe	Cyprus	Marijuana (herb)	Intensified marijuana		66.2	39.7 - 66.2	Gram	2010													
Europe	West & Central Europe	Czech Republic	Marijuana (herb)			13.0	1.6 - 26.2	Gram	2010	1.0	0.2 - 25.4	Percentage	2010		5237.9 - 5761.8	Kilogram	2010		0.2 - 22.1	Percentage	2009	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Estonia	Marijuana (herb)				21.2 - 29.1	Gram	2010	10.0	0.2 - 24.0	Percentage	2010	8883.6		Kilogram	2009	8.0	0.1 - 18.0	Percentage	2009	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Finland	Marijuana (herb)				19.9 - 26.5	Gram	2010	3.2	0.1 - 14.0	Percentage	2007	11922.4		Kilogram	2010	5.5	0.3 - 16.8	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	France	Marijuana (herb)			9.3	6.6 - 13.2	Gram	2010	12.0	8.0 - 37.0	Percentage	2010	4636.5	3576.7 - 6623.6	Kilogram	2010	8.0	2.0 - 23.0	Percentage	2009	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Germany	Marijuana (herb)			11.5		Gram	2010	8.2	0.2 - 34.3	Percentage	2010	5676.4		Kilogram	2010	7.9	0.0 - 22.0	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Gibraltar	Marijuana (herb)			9.2		Gram	2008													
Europe	West & Central Europe	Greece	Marijuana (herb)			13.2	6.6 - 19.9	Gram	2010					11260.1	9273.0 - 13247.1	Kilogram	2010					
Europe	West & Central Europe	Hungary	Marijuana (herb)			12.0	7.2 - 14.4	Gram	2010	1.0	0.0 - 12.0	Percentage	2010	4967.7	4636.5 - 5298.9	Kilogram	2010	1.0	0.0 - 12.0	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Iceland	Marijuana (herb)			38.0		Gram	2009													
Europe	West & Central Europe	Ireland	Marijuana (herb)			15.9	10.6 - 15.9	Gram	2010					7948.3	5961.2 - 7948.3	Kilogram	2010		5.0 - 15.0	Percentage	2008	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Italy	Marijuana (herb)			11.3	10.2 - 12.4	Gram	2010					1702.9	1416.9 - 1988.9	Kilogram	2010	6.6	0.4 - 18.2	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Latvia	Marijuana (herb)			15.9	13.2 - 18.5	Gram	2010					5655.2		Kilogram	2010					
Europe	West & Central Europe	Liechtenstein	Marijuana (herb)			10.1	7.3 - 13.7	Gram	2009					860.0	764.4 - 955.5	Kilogram	2010					
Europe	West & Central Europe	Lithuania	Marijuana (herb)			13.5	5.8 - 15.4	Gram	2010					7309.9	4616.8 - 10772.5	Kilogram	2010					
Europe	West & Central Europe	Luxembourg	Marijuana (herb)			11.0		Gram	2007	9.7	0.1 - 35.2	Percentage	2010	4403.1	3774.1 - 5032.1	Kilogram	2005					
Europe	West & Central Europe	Malta	Marijuana (herb)			33.1	19.9 - 37.1	Gram	2010	4.2	2.3 - 8.4	Percentage	2010	4032.5	3476.3 - 4171.5	Kilogram	2009	7.6	4.3 - 8.2	Percentage	2009	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Monaco	Marijuana (herb)				7.4 - 10.3	Gram	2008													
Europe	West & Central Europe	Netherlands	Marijuana (herb)	Dutch marijuana		7.5		Gram	2008	16.4		Percentage	2008	5093.0		Kilogram	2008					
Europe	West & Central Europe	Norway	Marijuana (herb)				14.7 - 29.4	Gram	2008													
Europe	West & Central Europe	Poland	Marijuana (herb)			6.6	6.6 - 11.6	Gram	2010		0.2 - 4.2	Percentage	2007	6628.1	3314.1 - 9942.2	Kilogram	2010	5.4	0.2 - 2.6	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Portugal	Marijuana (herb)			7.3		Gram	2008	3.9	0.1 - 30.8	Percentage	2010	565.0	440.0 - 690.0	Kilogram	2006	3.9	0.1 - 30.8	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Slovakia	Marijuana (herb)			7.0	2.4 - 13.9	Gram	2009	10.0	10.0 - 14.0	Percentage	2010	25029.2	11124.1 - 30591.2	Kilogram	2009	14.0	11.0 - 17.0	Percentage	2010	
Europe	West & Central Europe	Slovenia	Marijuana (herb)			8.6	4.0 - 13.2	Gram	2010	7.4	0.1 - 23.6	Percentage	2010	2980.6	1987.1 - 3974.1	Kilogram	2010	7.4	0.1 - 23.6	Percentage	2010	

**Marijuana (herb)**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels,**  
**by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ )

			RETAIL LEVEL											WHOLESALE LEVEL							
			Price				Potency (THC content)				Price				Potency (THC content)						
Region	Sub Region	Country or territory	Drug	Specifics	Drug State	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year
Europe	West & Central Europe	Spain	Marijuana (herb)			5.0		Gram	2009					1188.3		Kilogram	2010	7.8		Percentage	2009
Europe	West & Central Europe	Sweden	Marijuana (herb)			13.8	8.3 - 20.7	Gram	2010					3834.0	3067.0 - 4601.0	Kilogram	2008				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Switzerland	Marijuana (herb)			9.6	4.8 - 23.9	Gram	2010	10.7	5.0 - 16.0	Percentage	2010	5255.4	2866.6 - 9555.2	Kilogram	2010	9.1	10.0 - 20.0	Percentage	2008
Europe	West & Central Europe	United Kingdom	Marijuana (herb)			4.4		Gram	2010					1230.3	1230.3 - 1537.9	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	West & Central Europe	United Kingdom (England and Wales)	Marijuana (herb)			5.3	2.6 - 13.2	Gram	2008					2070.0	924.0 - 6653.0	Kilogram	2008	9.5	1.0 - 28.0	Percentage	2007
Oceania	Oceania	Australia	Marijuana (herb)	Indoor		22.9	20.2 - 27.5	Gram	2010					6414.4	5498.0 - 7330.7	Kilogram	2010				
Oceania	Oceania	Australia	Marijuana (herb)			22.9	18.3 - 27.5	Gram	2010					3894.4	3207.2 - 4581.7	Pound	2010				
Oceania	Oceania	Marshall Islands	Marijuana (herb)											575.0	500.0 - 650.0	Kilogram	2004				
Oceania	Oceania	New Zealand	Marijuana (herb)			14.3		Gram	2010	13.0	3.0 - 20.0	Percentage	2008	4975.0	4975.0 - 7108.0	Kilogram	2008	13.0	3.0 - 20.0	Percentage	2008

**Hashish (resin)**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels,**  
**by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ )

			RETAIL LEVEL										WHOLESALE LEVEL								
			Price				Potency (THC content)				Price				Potency (THC content)						
Region	Sub Region	Country or territory	Drug	Specifics	Drug State	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year
Africa	East Africa	Burundi	Hashish (resin)				0.1 - 0.1	Gram	2008						8.6 - 12.9	Kilogram	2008				
Africa	East Africa	Eritrea	Hashish (resin)			5.0	5.0 - 5.3	Gram	2008	2.0	2.0 - 10.0	Percentage	2008	666.7	666.7 - 800.0	Kilogram	2008		2.0 - 10.0	Percentage	2008
Africa	East Africa	Kenya	Hashish (resin)			6.0	4.5 - 7.5	Gram	2007												
Africa	East Africa	Madagascar	Hashish (resin)			0.3	0.1 - 0.4	Gram	2004					125.8	88.1 - 188.7	Kilogram	2005				
Africa	East Africa	Mauritius	Hashish (resin)			49.4	32.9 - 65.9	Gram	2010												
Africa	North Africa	Algeria	Hashish (resin)			2.0	1.3 - 2.7	Gram	2010					1,345.5	672.8 - 2,018.3	Kilogram	2010	40.0	20.0 - 50.0	Percentage	2010
Africa	North Africa	Egypt	Hashish (resin)				23.2 - 26.8	Kersh	2010						2,680.4 - 3,573.8	OKA (Egyptian)	2010				
Africa	North Africa	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Hashish (resin)			15.4	6.8 - 24.0	Gram	2005					1,377.9	1,181.1 - 1,574.8	Kilogram	2005				
Africa	North Africa	Morocco	Hashish (resin)				2.4 - 4.8	Kilogram	2010						359.0 - 1,436.1	Kilogram	2010				
Africa	North Africa	Sudan	Hashish (resin)			23.8	19.1 - 28.6	Gram	2008					41.4	31.0 - 82.8	Kilogram	2009				
Africa	Southern Africa	South Africa	Hashish (resin)			11.0		Gram	2008												
Africa	Southern Africa	Zambia	Hashish (resin)			0.5		Gram	2008					453.5	440.9 - 466.1	Kilogram	2007				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Congo	Hashish (resin)			0.3	0.3 - 0.5	Gram	2004					27.8	37.1 - 46.3	Kilogram	2004				
Africa	West and Central Africa	Gambia	Hashish (resin)			1.5	0.8 - 2.1	Gram	2007					1,357.0	1,252.6 - 1,461.4	Kilogram	2007				
Americas	Caribbean	Bahamas	Hashish (resin)			20.0	5.0 - 35.0	Gram	2008					2,230.0	1,115.0 - 3,345.0	Kilogram	2008				
Americas	Caribbean	Bermuda	Hashish (resin)											13,130.0	10,940.0 - 15,320.0	Kilogram	2006				
Americas	Caribbean	Cuba	Hashish (resin)				2.2 - 3.0	Cigarette	2009												
Americas	Caribbean	Turks and Caicos Islands	Hashish (resin)			15.0		Gram	2004					800.0	600.0 - 900.0	Kilogram	2004				
Americas	North America	Canada	Hashish (resin)			18.9	8.8 - 52.6	Gram	2009	15.0	5.0 - 50.0	Percentage	2010	7,687.7	3,508.8 - 19,338.6	Kilogram	2009				
Americas	North America	Mexico	Hashish (resin)											23,622.0							
Americas	North America	United States of America	Hashish (resin)			100.0		Gram	2006					9,000.0					2.4 - 65.9	Percentage	2008
Americas	South America	Brazil	Hashish (resin)			2.0	1.5 - 3.0	Gram	2005												
Americas	South America	Colombia	Hashish (resin)			1.9		Gram	2004												
Americas	South America	Paraguay	Hashish (resin)			2.0	1.5 - 2.5	Gram	2008					400.0	350.0 - 450.0	Kilogram	2008				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	Hashish (resin)			45.0	40.0 - 50.0	Gram	2009	6.5	0.6 - 12.0	Percentage	2007	10,000.0							
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Georgia	Hashish (resin)				8.0 - 10.0	Gram	2009					8,000.0	10,000.0	Kilogram	2008				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Kazakhstan	Hashish (resin)			27.3	6.8 - 34.1	Gram	2010					1,022.5	681.7 - 2,045.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Kyrgyzstan	Hashish (resin)			2.4	2.1 - 2.7	Gram	2010					2,393.5	2,127.5 - 2,659.5	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Tajikistan	Hashish (resin)				0.4 - 0.6	Gram	2009					300.0	150.0 - 800.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Turkmenistan	Hashish (resin)			2.0	2.5 - 3.0	Gram	2006					50.0	50.0 - 60.0	Kilogram	2006				
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Uzbekistan	Hashish (resin)				6.0 - 18.0	Gram	2009												
Asia	East and South-East Asia	China, Hong Kong SAR	Hashish (resin)			10.7	7.4 - 15.2	Gram	2009					2,869.7	2,192.6 - 3,546.9	Kilogram	2009				
Asia	East and South-East Asia	China, Macao SAR	Hashish (resin)			12.0	10.0 - 15.0	Gram	2009												
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Indonesia	Hashish (resin)			8.7		Gram	2010					7,239.2							
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Japan	Hashish (resin)			91.1	57.0 - 113.9	Gram	2010					5,825.2							
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Korea (Republic of)	Hashish (resin)			50.0	30.0 - 60.0	Gram	2010												
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Mongolia	Hashish (resin)			20.0	15.0 - 20.0	Gram	2008												
Asia	East and South-East Asia	Philippines	Hashish (resin)			0.9		Gram	2010					313.6							
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Afghanistan	Hashish (resin)			0.1	0.0 - 0.1	Gram	2005					51.0							
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Bahrain	Hashish (resin)			53.2	39.9 - 66.6	Gram	2009					5,857.3	5,324.8 - 6,389.8	Kilogram	2009				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Hashish (resin)			0.6	0.2 - 1.0	Gram	2009					370.0							
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Israel	Hashish (resin)			5.0	3.0 - 8.0	Gram	2008					5,700.0	5,500.0 - 5,700.0	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Jordan	Hashish (resin)			21.0	18.2 - 28.1	Gram	2009					1,402.8	1,122.2 - 1,543.1	Kilogram	2009				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Lebanon	Hashish (resin)			10.0	8.0 - 15.0	Gram	2009					550.0	500.0 - 600.0	Kilogram	2009				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Oman	Hashish (resin)			38.8	25.9 - 51.8	Gram	2007					2,071.7	1,553.8 - 2,589.6	Kilogram	2007				

**Hashish (resin)**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels,**  
**by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ )

			RETAIL LEVEL										WHOLESALE LEVEL								
			Price				Potency (THC content)						Price				Potency (THC content)				
Region	Sub Region	Country or territory	Drug	Specifics	Drug State	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year	Typical	Range	Unit	Year	Typical	Range	Measurement	Year
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Pakistan	Hashish (resin)			0.3	0.3 - 0.4	Gram	2010					249.2	213.6 - 296.7	Kilogram	2010				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Saudi Arabia	Hashish (resin)			26.7	8.0 - 53.4	Gram	2010					11,466.7	9,333.3 - 16,000.0	Kilogram	2008				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Syrian Arab Republic	Hashish (resin)			1.2	1.0 - 1.4	Gram	2007					800.0		Kilogram	2008				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	United Arab Emirates	Hashish (resin)			95.0	90.0 - 100.0	Gram	2006						17,000.0 - 18,000.0	Kilogram	2008				
Asia	Near and Middle East/South-West Asia	Yemen	Hashish (resin)				1.0 - 1.5	Gram	2008					800.0	- 1,333.3	Kilogram	2008				
Asia	South Asia	Bangladesh	Hashish (resin)			2.2	2.1 - 2.5	Gram	2006		7.0 - 10.0	Percentage	2006	1,100.0	900.0 - 1,300.0	Kilogram	2006				
Asia	South Asia	India	Hashish (resin)			218.7	109.3 - 328.0	Kilogram	2010	3.0	2.0 - 3.5	Percentage	2010	87.5	43.7 - 109.3	Kilogram	2010	3.0	2.0 - 3.5	Percentage	2010
Asia	South Asia	Nepal	Hashish (resin)			3.0	2.3 - 4.5	Gram	2007						64.6 - 258.3	Kilogram	2009				
Asia	South Asia	Sri Lanka	Hashish (resin)			6.2	6.2 - 6.2	Gram	2010					4,008.1	4,008.1 - 4,008.1	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	East Europe	Belarus	Hashish (resin)			15.0	12.0 - 20.0	Gram	2010					8.0	7.0 - 10.0	Gram	2010				
Europe	East Europe	Moldova (Republic of)	Hashish (resin)			7.8	6.8 - 8.7	Gram	2008					7,000.0	6,500.0 - 7,500.0	Kilogram	2008				
Europe	East Europe	Russian Federation	Hashish (resin)			31.7	28.9 - 33.4	Gram	2010					21,998.0	19,277.3 - 26,248.3	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	East Europe	Ukraine	Hashish (resin)			10.0	8.0 - 12.0	Gram	2009					7,500.0	5,000.0 - 10,000.0	Kilogram	2009				
Europe	Southeast Europe	Albania	Hashish (resin)											275.0	250.0 - 300.0	Kilogram	2006				
Europe	Southeast Europe	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Hashish (resin)			7.4	7.4 - 14.7	Gram	2008												
Europe	Southeast Europe	Bulgaria	Hashish (resin)			15.0		Gram	2008	1.5	0.5 - 15.0	Percentage	2010	3,676.5		Kilogram	2008	4.0		Percentage	2009
Europe	Southeast Europe	Croatia	Hashish (resin)			15.9	13.2 - 19.9	Gram	2010	10.3	0.7 - 20.7	Percentage	2010	4,636.5	3,974.1 - 6,623.6	Kilogram	2010	10.3	0.7 - 20.7	Percentage	2010
Europe	Southeast Europe	Macedonia (TFYR)	Hashish (resin)				2.8	Gram	2009					817.7	629.0 - 1,006.4	Kilogram	2005				
Europe	Southeast Europe	Romania	Hashish (resin)				18.9 - 25.2	Gram	2010		3.2 - 5.5	Percentage	2010	5,298.9	- 9,273.0	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	Southeast Europe	Serbia	Hashish (resin)			3.7	1.5 - 7.4	Gram	2008					1,102.9	735.3 - 1,470.6	Kilogram	2008				
Europe	Southeast Europe	Turkey	Hashish (resin)			11.3	6.6 - 15.9	Gram	2010	5.2	0.1 - 10.7	Percentage	2010	1,510.2	728.6 - 4,822.0	Kilogram	2010	5.2	0.1 - 10.7	Percentage	2010
Europe	West & Central Europe	Austria	Hashish (resin)			11.1	9.7 - 13.9	Gram	2009	12.2	0.1 - 55.0	Percentage	2010	5,283.9	4,171.5 - 6,257.3	Kilogram	2009	9.0	0.1 - 55.0	Percentage	2010
Europe	West & Central Europe	Belgium	Hashish (resin)			9.5	4.0 - 16.6	Gram	2010					3,198.2	3,198.2 - 3,198.2	Kilogram	2009				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Cyprus	Hashish (resin)			33.1	19.9 - 26.5	Gram	2010					9,667.3		Kilogram	2009				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Czech Republic	Hashish (resin)			13.1	5.8 - 15.8	Gram	2010	0.7	0.7 - 30.1	Percentage	2010		6,285.7 -	Kilogram	2010	7.4		Percentage	2009
Europe	West & Central Europe	Denmark	Hashish (resin)			8.9	7.1 - 17.8	Gram	2010					2,670.1	1,780.1 - 3,560.1	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Estonia	Hashish (resin)				21.2 - 25.2	Gram	2010	5.7	0.4 - 19.0	Percentage	2010		2,220.9 - 3,109.3	Kilogram	2009	1.6	0.2 - 7.5	Percentage	2009
Europe	West & Central Europe	Finland	Hashish (resin)				7.9 - 26.5	Gram	2010						2,649.4 - 4,636.5	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	West & Central Europe	France	Hashish (resin)			6.6	5.3 - 7.9	Gram	2010	11.0	10.0 - 16.0	Percentage	2010	3,311.8	2,517.0 - 3,974.1	Kilogram	2010	10.0	6.0 - 18.0	Percentage	2009
Europe	West & Central Europe	Germany	Hashish (resin)			9.4		Gram	2010	5.3	0.7 - 40.6	Percentage	2010	3,756.9		Kilogram	2010	7.9	0.2 - 26.2	Percentage	2010
Europe	West & Central Europe	Gibraltar	Hashish (resin)			4.6		Gram	2008												
Europe	West & Central Europe	Greece	Hashish (resin)			33.1	19.9 - 46.4	Gram	2010					14,571.9	10,597.7 - 18,546.0	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Hungary	Hashish (resin)			12.0	3.8 - 24.0	Gram	2010	2.0	0.5 - 12.0	Percentage	2010	2,590.3		Kilogram	2006	2.0	0.5 - 12.0	Percentage	2010
Europe	West & Central Europe	Iceland	Hashish (resin)			28.0		Gram	2009												
Europe	West & Central Europe	Ireland	Hashish (resin)			7.9	6.6 - 7.9	Gram	2010					1,987.1	1,987.1 - 3,311.8	Kilogram	2010		5.0 - 15.0	Percentage	2008
Europe	West & Central Europe	Italy	Hashish (resin)			14.8	11.8 - 17.8	Gram	2010					2,997.2	2,020.2 - 3,974.1	Kilogram	2010	7.8	1.4 - 24.4	Percentage	2010
Europe	West & Central Europe	Latvia	Hashish (resin)			15.9	13.2 - 18.5	Gram	2010					3,984.2		Kilogram	2006				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Liechtenstein	Hashish (resin)			9.2	7.3 - 12.8	Gram	2009					1,146.6	955.5 - 1,433.3	Kilogram	2010				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Lithuania	Hashish (resin)			13.1	7.7 - 15.4	Gram	2010					2,418.1		Kilogram	2009				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Luxembourg	Hashish (resin)			10.3		Gram	2007	11.4	0.5 - 17.8	Percentage	2010	5,032.1		Kilogram	2005				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Malta	Hashish (resin)			22.5	7.9 - 33.1	Gram	2010	5.5	3.6 - 8.6	Percentage	2010	4.6	4.6 - 4.6	Gram	2010	4.2	2.3 - 8.4	Percentage	2010
Europe	West & Central Europe	Monaco	Hashish (resin)			2.5		Gram	2005												
Europe	West & Central Europe	Netherlands	Hashish (resin)			8.6		Gram	2007	16.4		Percentage	2008	2,603.5		Kilogram	2007				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Norway	Hashish (resin)				14.7 - 29.4	Gram	2008						3,676.5 - 7,352.9	Kilogram	2008				
Europe	West & Central Europe	Poland	Hashish (resin)			8.3	6.6 - 13.3	Gram	2010					5,799.6	1,657.0 - 9,942.2	Kilogram	2010				



